# Altmetrics & social media

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Altmetric.com

STM Innovations seminar

## NASA SCIENCE NEWS



NASA Science for ... ▼

NASA Celebrates ...

About Us

#### DISCOVERY OF "ARSENIC-BUG" EXPANDS DEFINITION OF LIFE



**Dec. 2, 2010:** NASA-supported researchers have discovered the first known microorganism on Earth able to thrive and reproduce using the toxic chemical arsenic. The microorganism, which lives in California's Mono Lake, substitutes arsenic for phosphorus in the backbone of its DNA and other cellular components.

"The definition of life has just expanded," said Ed Weiler, NASA's associate administrator for the Science Mission Directorate at the agency's Headquarters in Washington. "As we pursue our efforts to seek signs of life in the solar system, we have to think more broadly, more diversely and consider life as we do not know it."

This finding of an alternative biochemistry makeup will alter biology textbooks and expand the scope of the search for life



### RRResearch

Not your typical science blog, but an 'open science' research blog. Watch me fumbling my way towards understanding how and why bacteria take up DNA, and getting distracted by other cool questions.

Here's a detailed review of the new paper from NASA claiming to have isolated a bacterium that substitutes arsenic for phosphorus on its macromolecules and metabolites. (Wolfe-Simon et al. 2010, A Bacterium That Can Grow by Using Arsenic Instead of Phosphorus.) NASA's shameful analysis of the alleged bacteria in the Mars meteorite made me very suspicious of their microbiology, an attitude that's only strengthened by my reading of this paper. Basically, it doesn't present ANY convincing evidence that arsenic has been incorporated into DNA (or any other biological molecule).

## Blogs and other social media have a growing impact on society and research.

What if they were considered research outputs too?

# Altmetrics are not just article-level metrics.

Not just citations!

## Alternative metrics Alternative products

Not just books and articles!

# What do authors, publishers and funders want to assess?

Rigorous Significant

Original

## Quality...

Replicable

Technical advance

Economic

Social

On practice

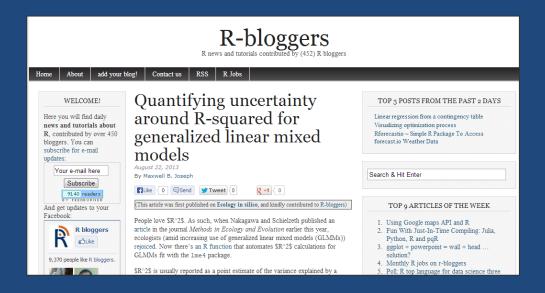
## ... & Impact

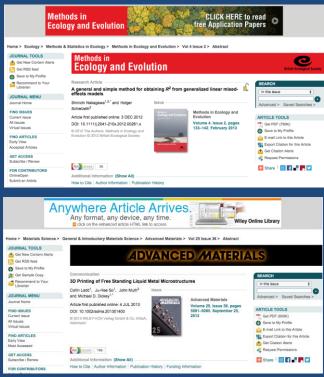
Cultural

Reaches target audience

#### Blogs, reviews, social media

Including Faculty of 1000, PubPeer, MathOverflow and the world's largest curated index of academic blogs.







brant faircloth @brantfaircloth · Apr 8

What makes me happiest about our bird paper (plosone.org/article/metric...) is that largest % of readers are general public altmetric.com/details.php?ci...











# What needs to happen for these outputs to be considered "first class"?

How is the scholarly community doing it with datasets?

## Blogs

#### 3.4 Science Blogs in Research and Popularization of Science: Why, how and for whom?

by Antoine Blanchard1

## Science blogs as competing channels for the dissemination of science news

The roles, reasons and restrictions of science blogs

John S. Wilkins\*, M

#### **Blogs: Applications in Science Education**

Brownstein, Erica; Klein, Robert Journal of College Science Teaching, v35 n6 p18-22 May-Jun 2006 Monday, December 1, 2014

#### Here's my review of published #CRISPR off-target mutation data from mouse embryo injections.

Here is a literature review of CRISPR off-target (OT) mutation analysis in mouse oocytes.

This review only concerns published experiments using "native" Cas9 that cuts both DNA strands, and not nickase-Cas9 experiments. Although nickase-Cas9 is much less prone to OT mutation,

editing is still generally less efficient than with native Cas9. Therefore it's importa the potential problem of off-target mutation rates with native Cas9 outweigh its util below is pertinent to mouse zygotes. Other systems such as cell lines may have

The CRISPR target

Small Things Considered

#### Compensatory evolution: a possible mechanism of population divergence

Posted on 1 December, 2014 by Melissa DeBiasse



Dr. Horrible. Photo courtesy of io9.com

After spending my graduate career using genetic data to reconstruct historical demographic events, one of the things that excite me the most about my postdoc work is the opportunity to use experimental methods to make evolution happen (insert mad scientist laugh here). Manipulative experiments on organisms with short generation times are a great way to study how populations and their genomes adapt in response to mutation, selection, and/or environmental change (for a review

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« Five Questions About the Foraminifera | Main | The Fountain of Youth »

#### Why CRISPR Doesn't Work in E. coli

by Elio

We received this query:

»I enjoyed the article on your blog 'Six Questions About CRISPRs' by Merry Youle, I am an ex-lambdologist, having quit phage lambda in the early 70s and moved to GM-plants. There is one thing about CRISPR that I do not understand: Why did lambdologists not find CRISPR?

They found phage resistance and lysogeny and restriction systems but not CRISPR. I suppose that they were happy that phage resistance was MalB and never looked any further, though. 27 lambdaresistant mutations were mapped by Thirion & Hofnung and they all mapped in malB/malT. I hope that you or Merry Youle can help me? Best regards John Davison«

We turned to Udi Qimron, a microbial geneticist and expert on CRISPRs for help. He responded:



John Davison, French Institute for Agricultural Research Versailles



#### The Nine Circles of Scientific Hell

Neuroskeptic<sup>1</sup>

In the spirit of Dante Alighieri's *Inferno*, this paper takes a humorous look at the fate that awaits scientists who sin against best practice.

The Divine Comedy of Dante Alighieri is a classic of world

Perspectives on Psychological Science 7(6) 643–644 © The Author(s) 2012 Reprints and permission: sagepub.com/journalsPermissions.nav DOI: 10.1177/1745691612459519 http://pps.sagepub.com



#### Fourth Circle: p Value Fishing

Those who tried every statistical test in the book until they got a p value less than .05 find themselves here, in an enormous lake of murky water. Sinners sit on boats and must fish for

## The Conversation

#### THE CONVERSATION

Academic rigour, journalistic flair

Search analysis, research, academ

Arts + Culture Business + Economy Education Environment + Energy Health + Medicine Politics + Society Science + Technology

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24 November 2014, 2.06pm GMT

# Monster telescope needs mind-bending mathematics to uncover secrets of the universe

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Yves receives funding from UK research councils and the Swiss National Science Foundation. He is also affiliated with



Artist's impression of the Square Kilometre Array at night. SKA Organisation

Telescopes have come a long way since the days when they

REPUBLISH THIS

Not just citations!

## Alternative metrics Alternative products

Not just books and articles!

## Thanks for listening!

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