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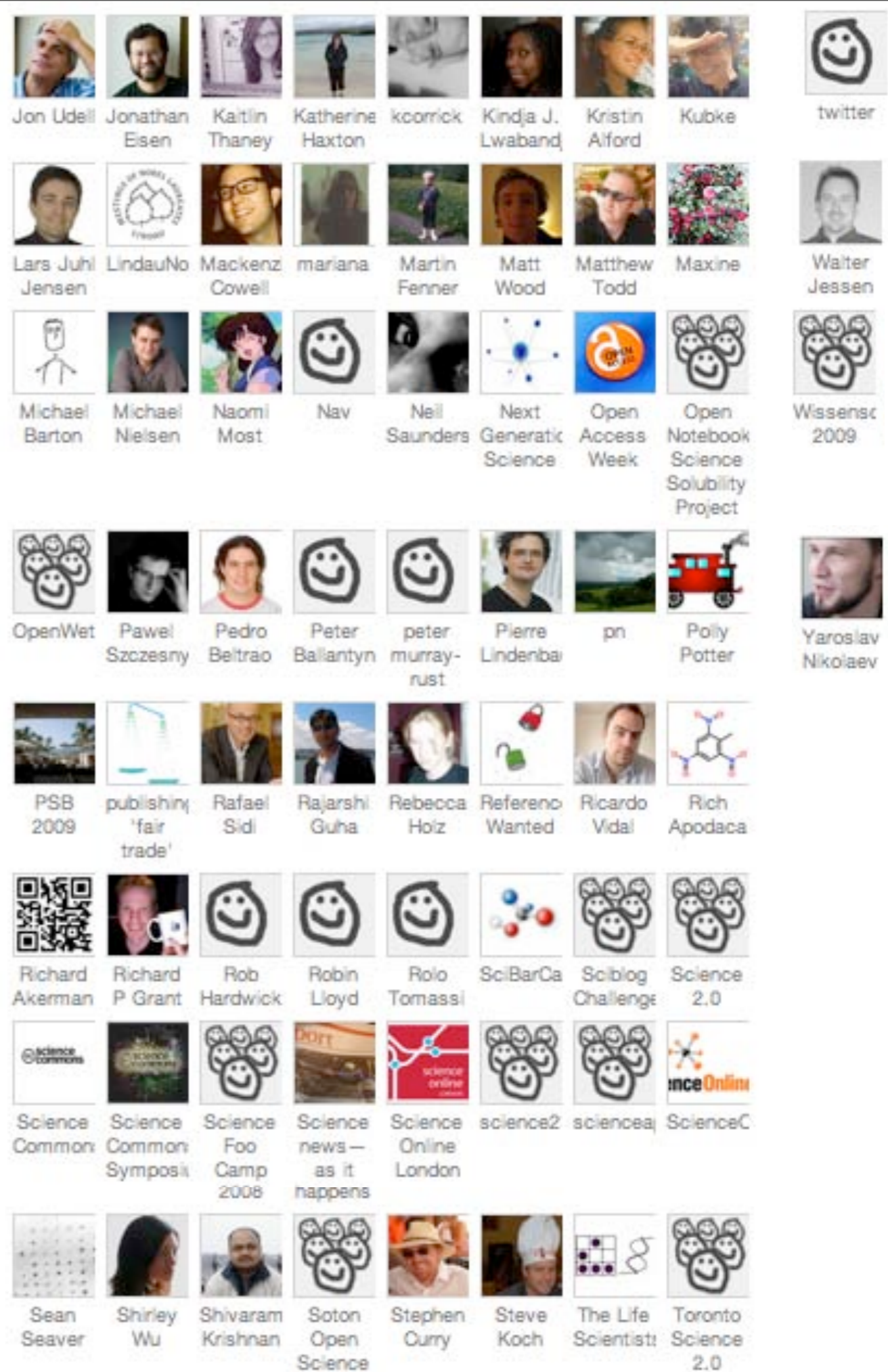
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

































































































STM Innovation Seminar 3 December 2010, London

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Now where's my \*\*\*\* filter?

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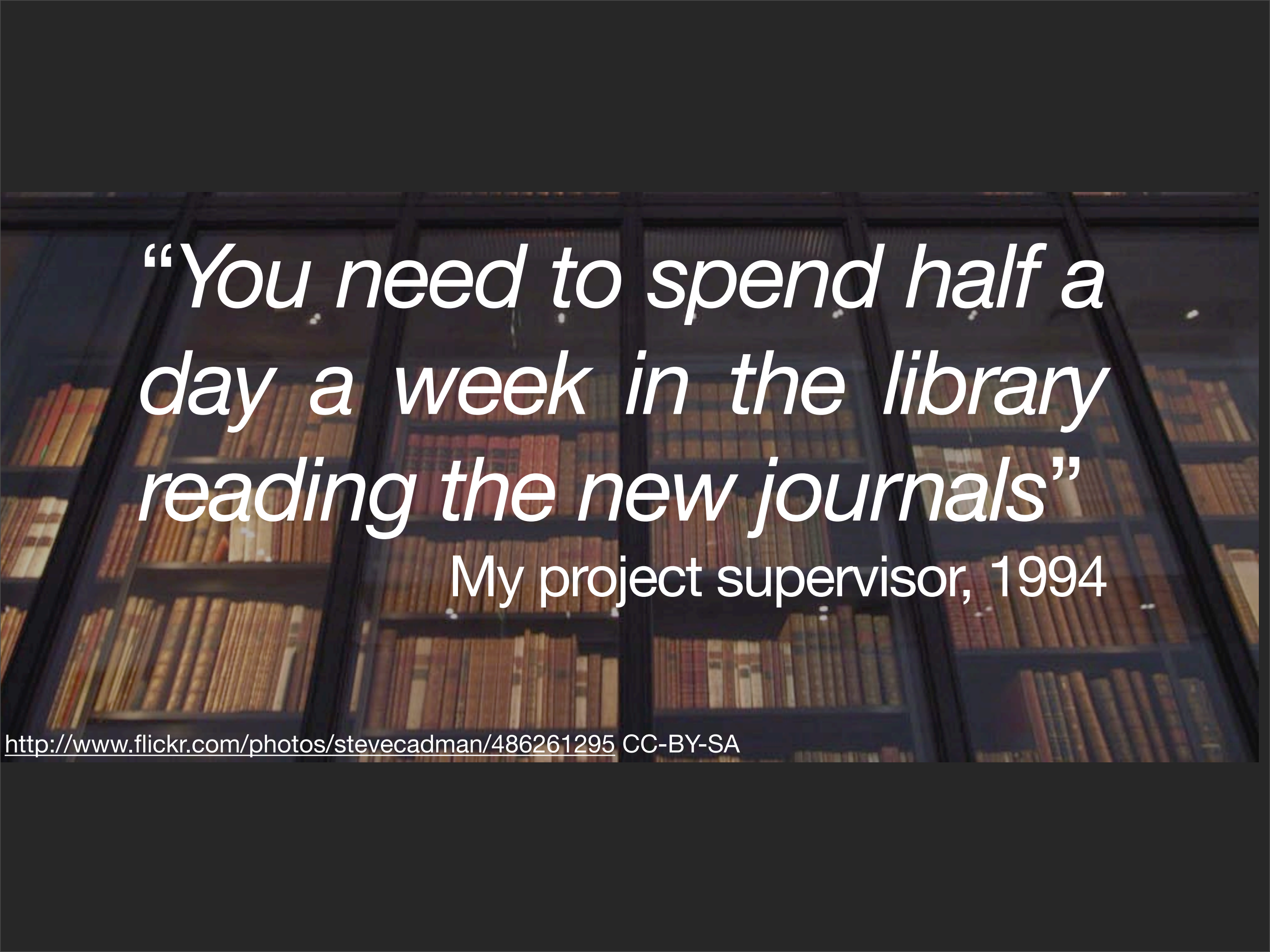


# Me: A brief history

Finished highschool 1990...



Undergrad 1991-94



*“You need to spend half a day a week in the library reading the new journals”*

My project supervisor, 1994

PhD 1995-99



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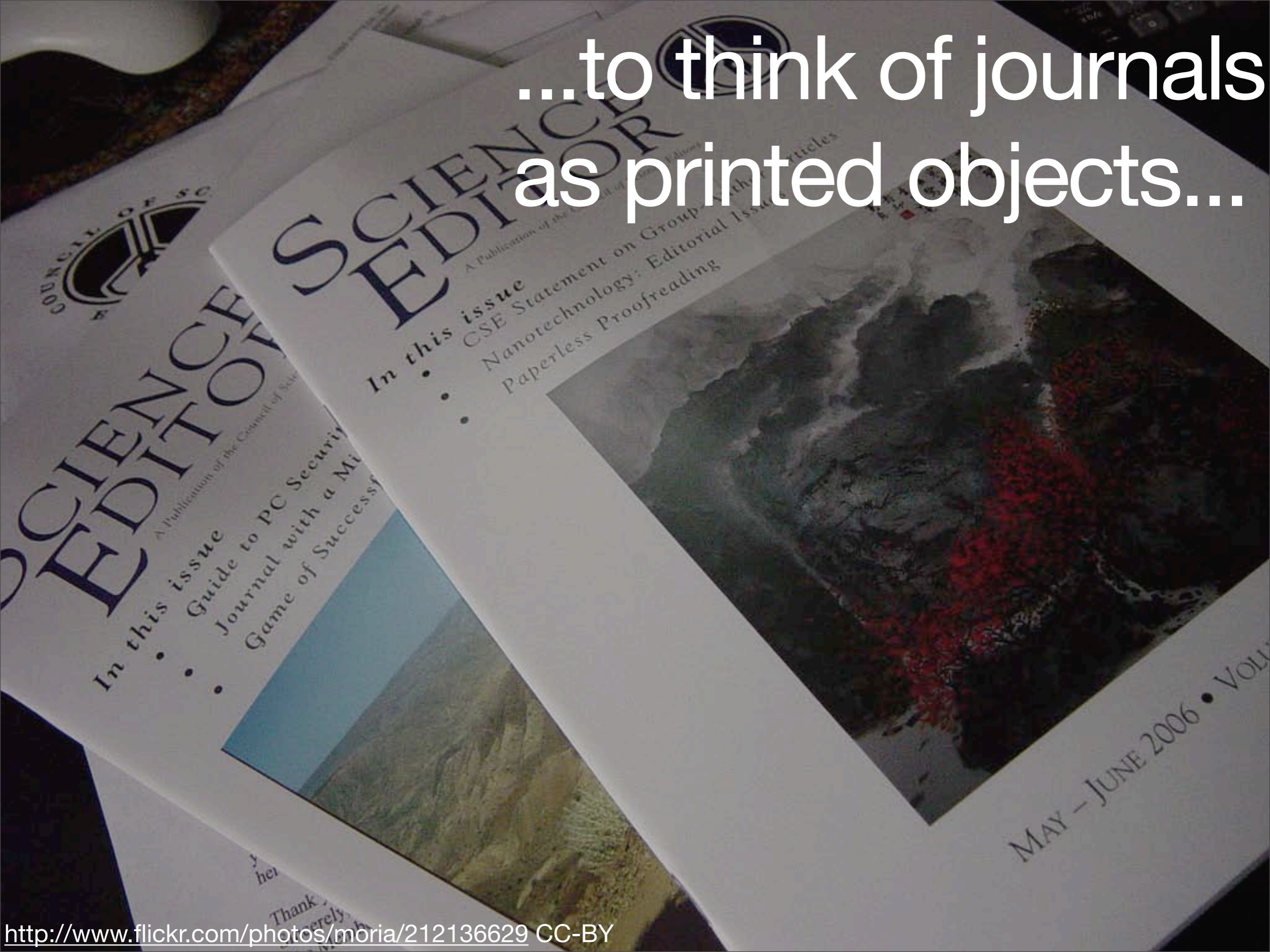
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Too much stuff...



Too little resource



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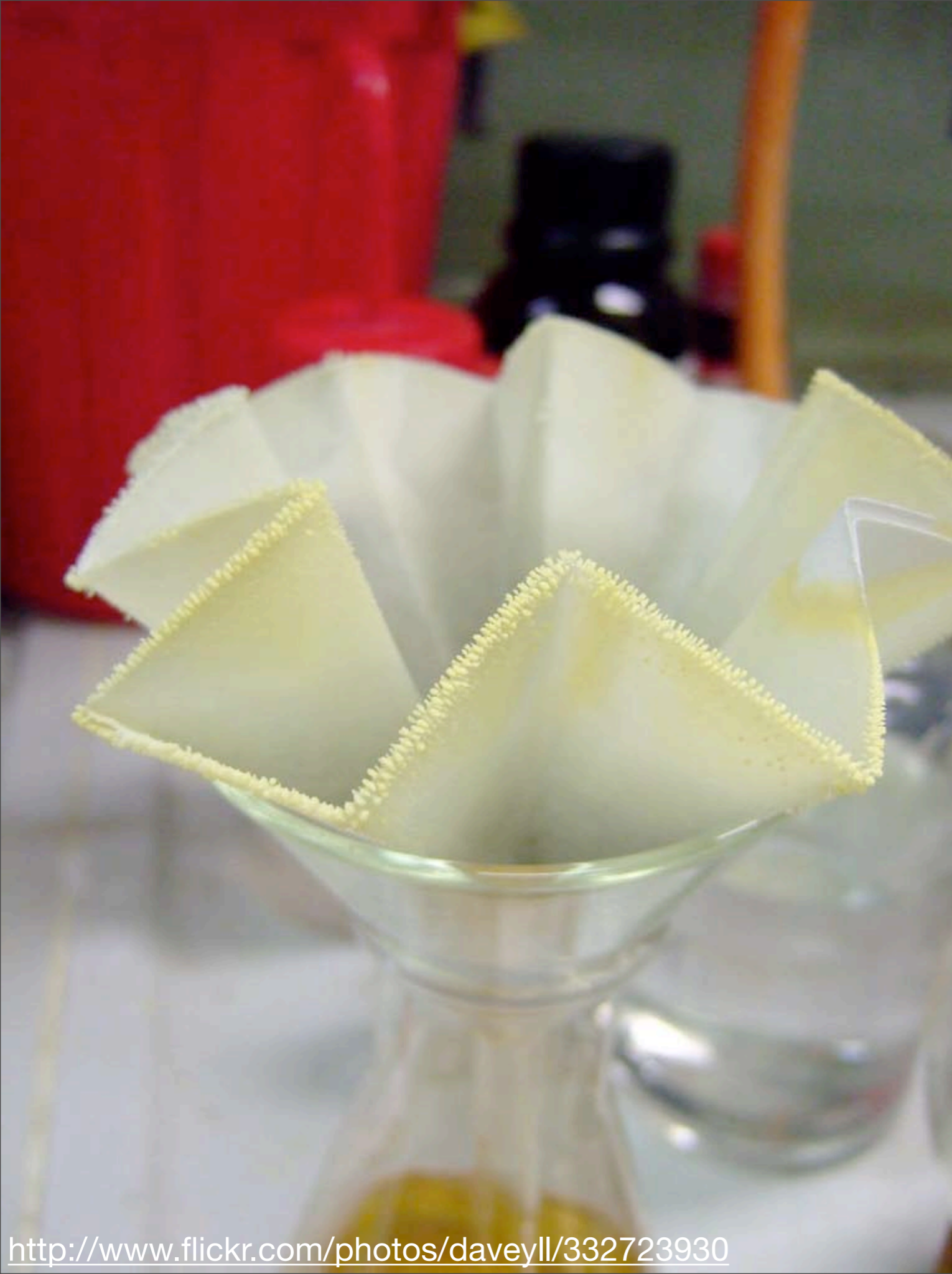


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An example.



## Reductive and Transition-Metal-Free: Oxidation of Secondary Alcohols by Sodium Hydride

Xinbo Wang, Bo Zhang and David Zhigang Wang\*  
 School of Chemical Biology and Biotechnology, Shenzhen  
 Graduate School of Peking University, Shenzhen, China  
 518055

*J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, Article ASAP


DOI: 10.1021/ja904224y

Publication Date (Web): July 21, 2009

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[dzw@szpku.edu.cn](mailto:dzw@szpku.edu.cn)

### Abstract

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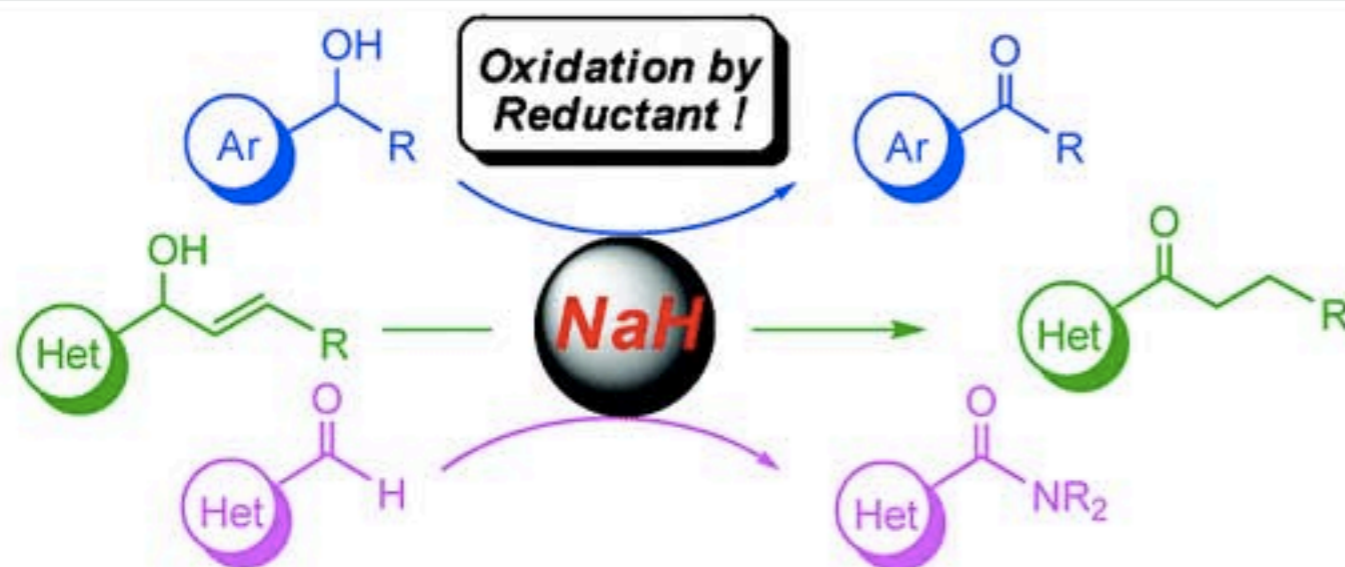
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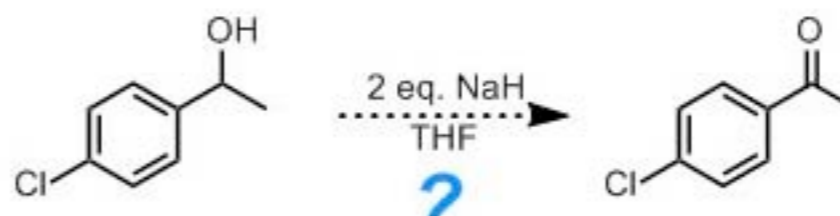
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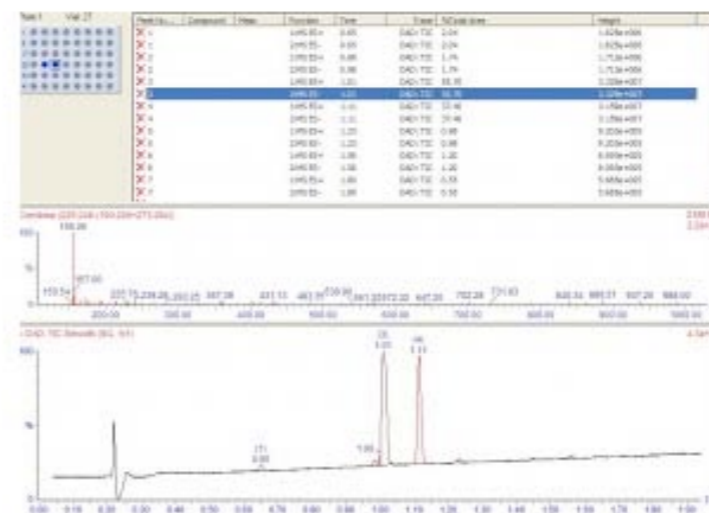


As many of you will have noticed in the comments to the previous post (which was thoroughly hi-jacked), an intriguing paper has been published in *JACS* by [Xinbo Wang](#), [Bo Zhang](#) and [David Zhigang Wang](#). In this, they suggest it is possible to oxidise benzylic alcohols to the corresponding ketones using **sodium hydride** (amongst other chemistry). Given that sodium hydride is, well, a hydride – this is quite something. Does it work? Hard to say without giving it a go, so I am.

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13.20 – Okay, I couldn't wait any longer, so I LCMSed the reaction mixture. This is what I got:



## Reductive and Transition-Metal-Free: Oxidation of Secondary Alcohols by Sodium Hydride

Xinbo Wang, Bo Zhang and David Zhigang Wang\*  
School of Chemical Biology and Biotechnology, Shenzhen  
Graduate School of Peking University, Shenzhen, China  
518055

*J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, Article ASAP  
DOI: 10.1021/ja904224y  
Publication Date (Web): July 21, 2009  
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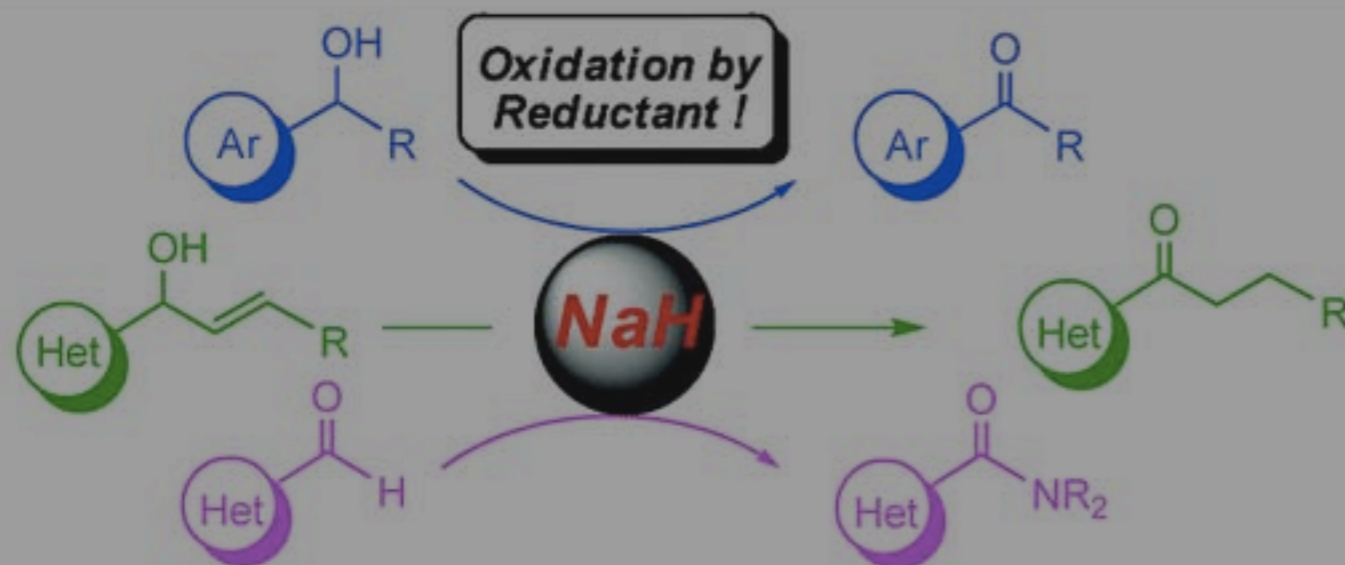
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...even though its a useful reaction

...even if I am interested in  
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Jul 27, 2009 ... The paper, Reductive and transition-metal-free: **oxidation** of secondary **alcohols** by **sodium hydride**, by David Wang and colleagues of Peking ...

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by X Wang - 2009 - [Cited by 1](#)

Jul 21, 2009 ... We herein report on an exceedingly simple secondary **alcohol oxidation** protocol that employs the widely available **sodium hydride** (NaH) as the ...

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There is something very weird to catalytic **oxidation** of benzylic **alcohols** by **sodium hydride**. I'd follow your bet on the impurity profile of NaH. ...

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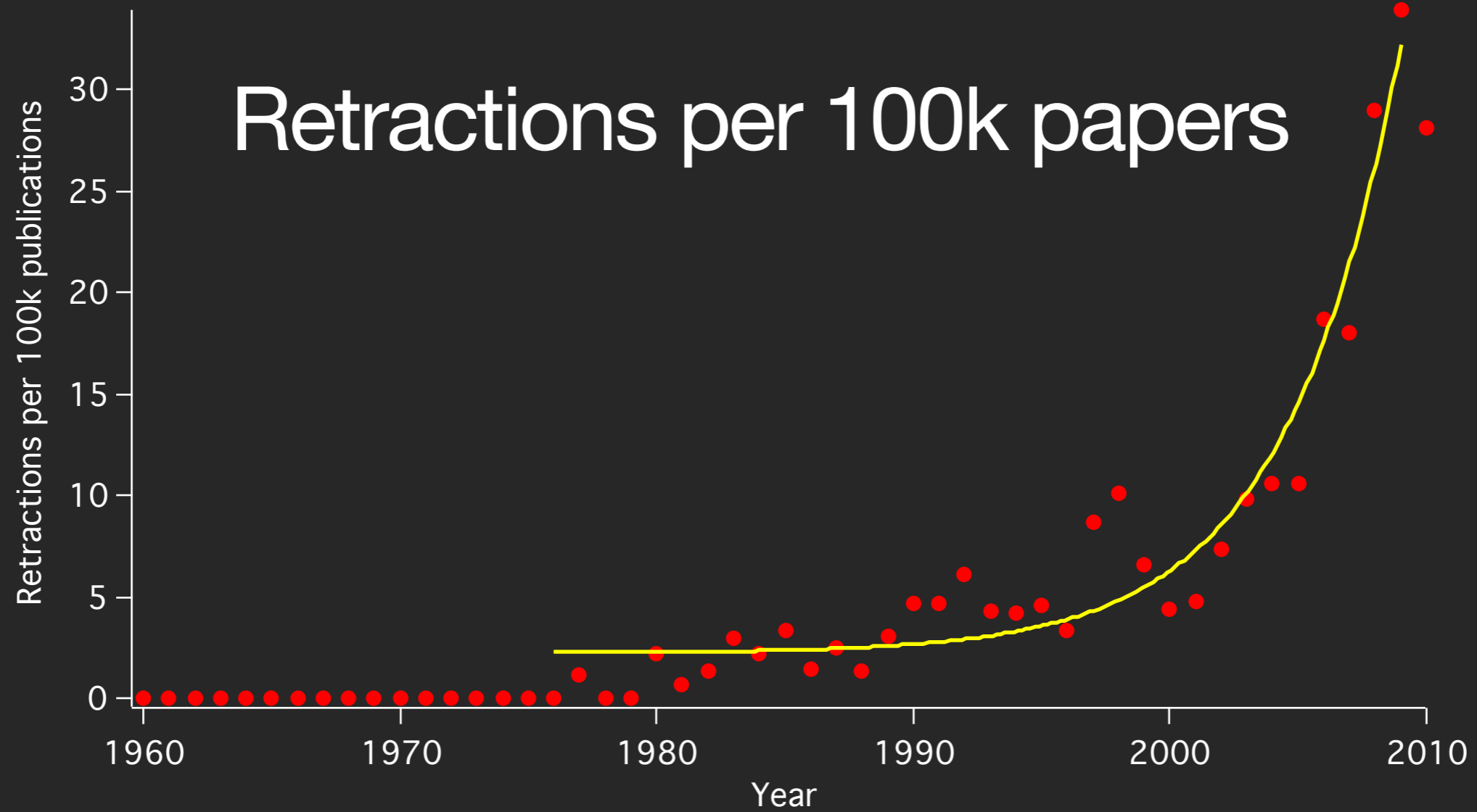
Jul 22, 2009 ... Given that **sodium hydride** is, well, a hydride – this is quite something. ... is as suspected – **oxidation** of the alkoxide by some trace oxidant. ... It's also true that the starting materials – benzylic **alcohols** – are ...

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...and its getting worse



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A gatekeeper is needed  
in a broadcast world...

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/m0dlx/506786451> CC-BY-SA

Someone had to choose...

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/baccharus/4473818003> CC-BY

Today is different...

...we can't reduce the flow...

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/bladeflyer/442496389> CC-BY



We need to recognise the  
world looks like this...

Ed Frazier Photography

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/fraz5356/4754482759> CC-BY



# Floods of information...



<http://www.flickr.com/photos/mikebaird/4289349768> CC-BY



...content from all directions

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/ocarchives/4418399902> CC-BY

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/62337512@N00/3958637561> CC-BY

A close-up, slightly blurred photograph of a person's hands giving a thumbs up gesture. The person's face is visible in the background, also slightly out of focus. The lighting is soft and even. The overall tone is positive and encouraging.

...and embrace that  
as a good thing...



Remember  
Remember  
Remember  
Remember  
Remember  
Remember  
Remember  
Remember

Every book its reader...  
*Ranganathan's third  
law of libraries*

Every book its reader...  
*Ranganathan's third  
law of libraries*

And today it is  
technically feasible

A photograph of a server rack filled with network equipment. The rack is densely packed with modules, including two visible SM (Small Form-factor Pluggable) modules. A massive, chaotic tangle of network cables in yellow, red, and blue fills the right side of the frame, connecting to the front panels of the equipment. The cables are bundled and looped, creating a complex web of connections. The overall scene is dimly lit, with the primary light source highlighting the metallic surfaces and the vibrant colors of the cables.

All we need to do  
is connect them...

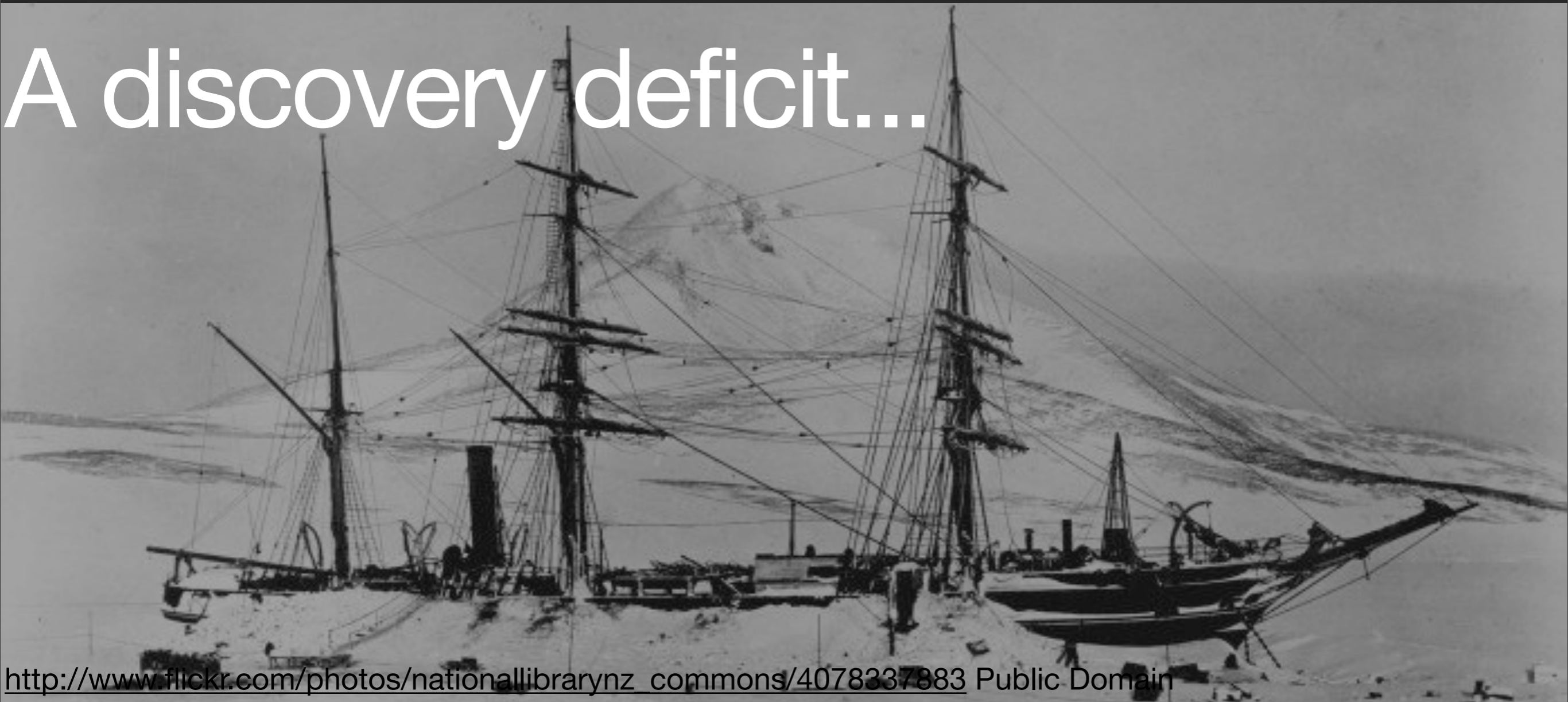
[http://www.flickr.com/photos/adrian\\_s/8271860](http://www.flickr.com/photos/adrian_s/8271860) CC-BY



A hand is holding a circular lens in the foreground, framing a view of a river. The river flows through a wooded area with green foliage. The background shows a larger, more open landscape with bare trees under a grey sky. The text "It's not filter failure" is overlaid in white on the lens.

It's not filter failure

A discovery deficit...



[http://www.flickr.com/photos/nationallibrarynz\\_commons/4078337883](http://www.flickr.com/photos/nationallibrarynz_commons/4078337883) Public Domain

# Is search the answer?



A blunt instrument...



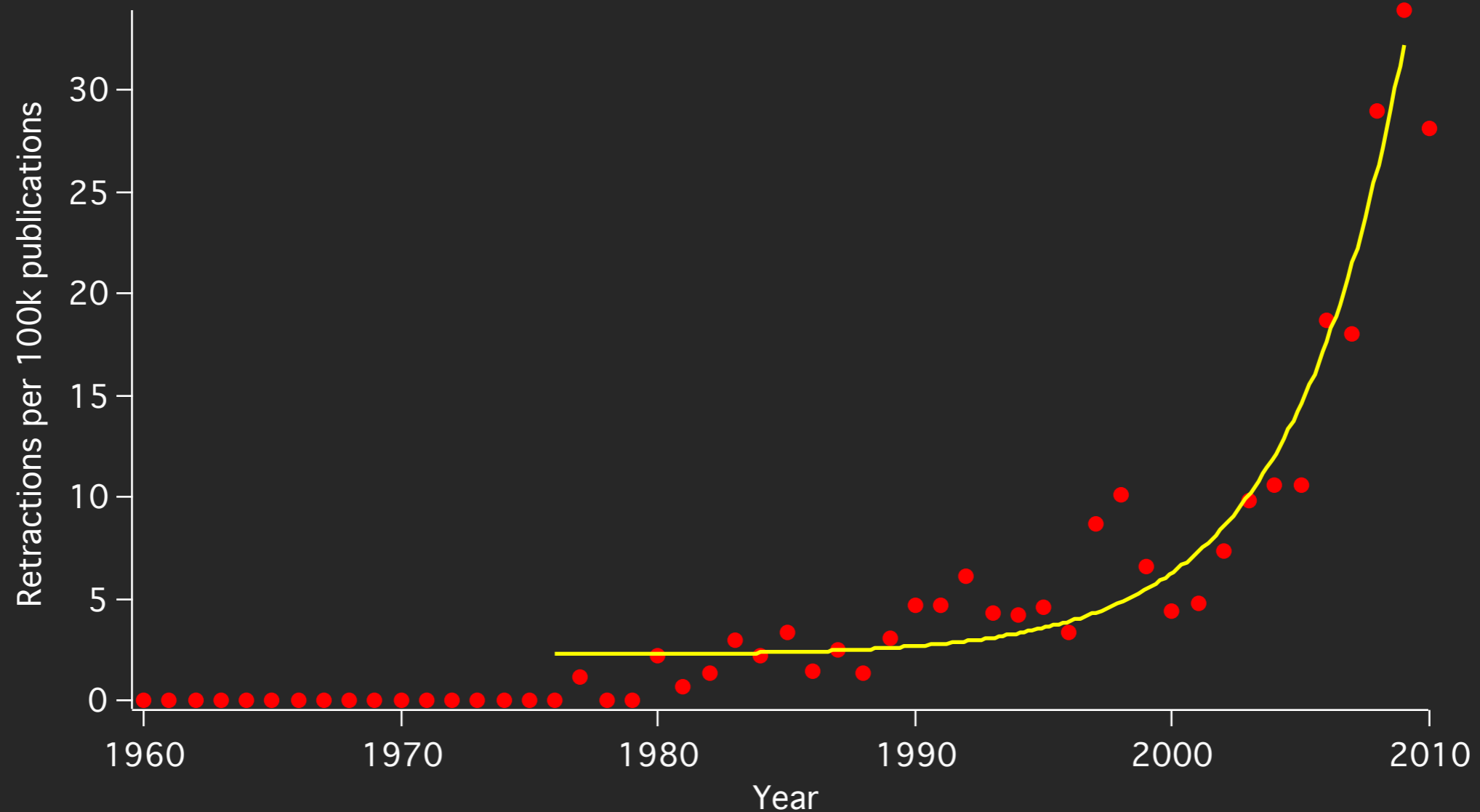
<http://www.flickr.com/photos/kylemay/1430449350> CC-BY



...not every problem is a nail

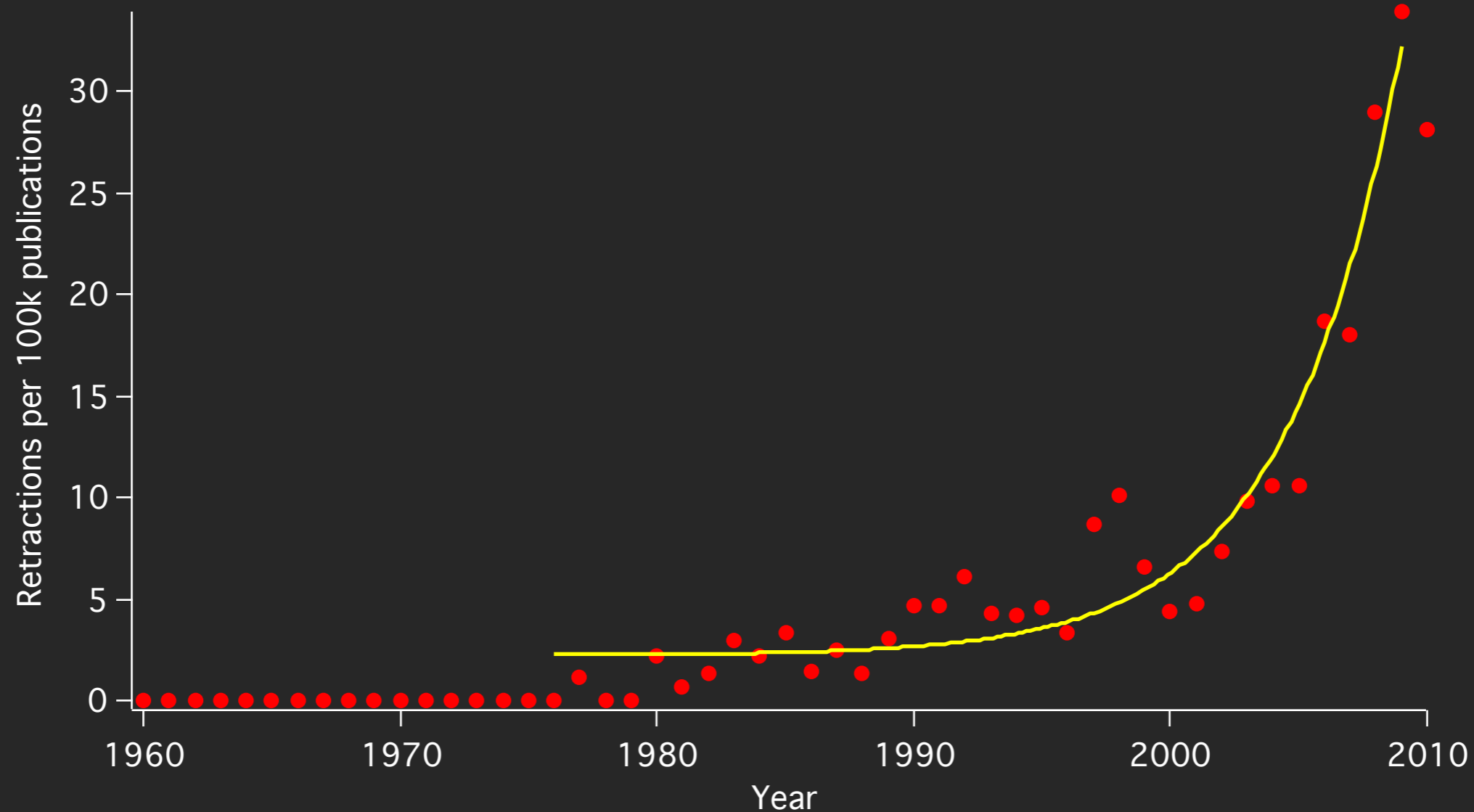
So is there an answer?

# Remember this graph?



<https://github.com/neilfws/PubMed/blob/master/data/retractions.txt>

# Remember this graph?



<https://github.com/neilfws/PubMed/blob/master/data/retractions.txt>

# Where did it come from...?



# FriendFeed



## Geoffrey Bilder

So how many retractions are there every year, anyway?

« Retraction Watch -

<http://retractionwatch.wordpress.com/2010...>

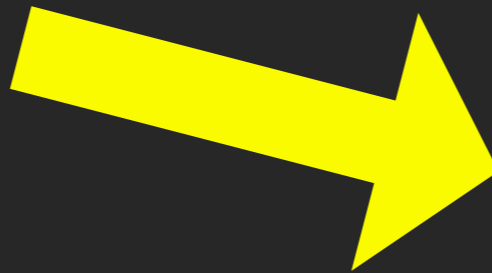
Monday from delicious - Comment - Share

😊 You, Bill Hooker, Greg Tyrelle and 8 other people liked this (Un-like)

💬 For PubMed, use the query "Retraction of Publication[Publication Type]". This returns 1621 results. Last year (2009), there were 289, from 852 183 total publications. And here's a quick graph - <http://twitpic.com/3bazq4> - based on this code - <http://nsaunders.wordpress.com/2010....> - Neil Saunders

💬 Here's a graph of the same, but normalized by # of published papers. <http://i.imgur.com/NVkEF.png> See this thread: <http://friendfeed.com/neilfws...> - Chris Miller

<http://friendfeed.com/gbilder/711e6278/so-how-many-retractions-are-there-every-year>



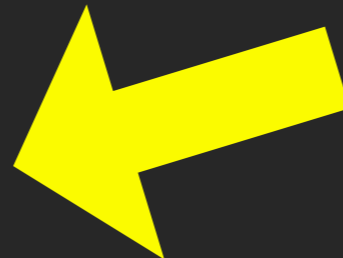
**delicious**  
**citeulike**   
**zotero**  
The next-generation research tool.  
**MENDELEY**  
RESEARCH NETWORKS BETA 0.9



**friendfeed**

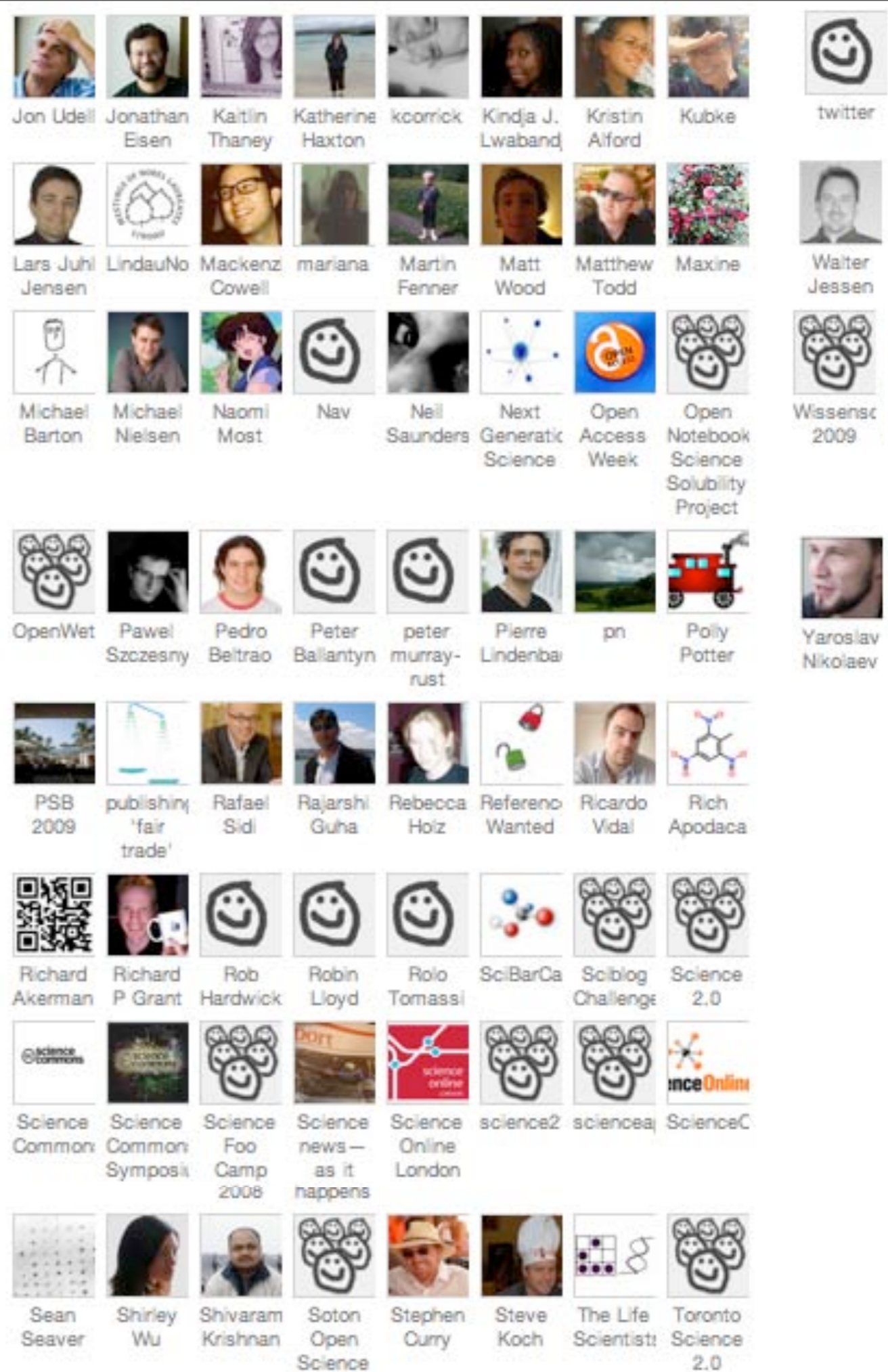
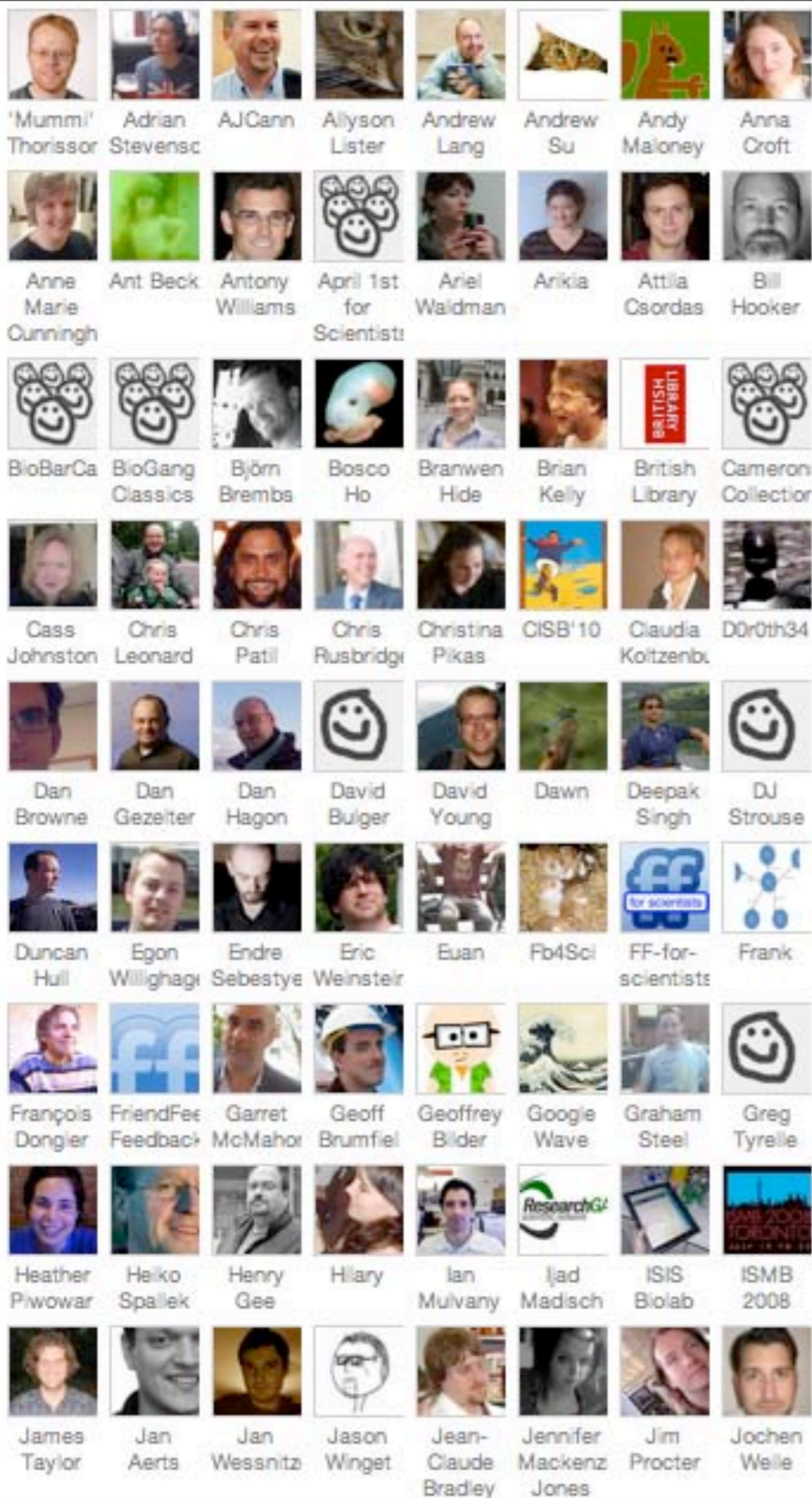
**twitter** 





































































































**facebook** 

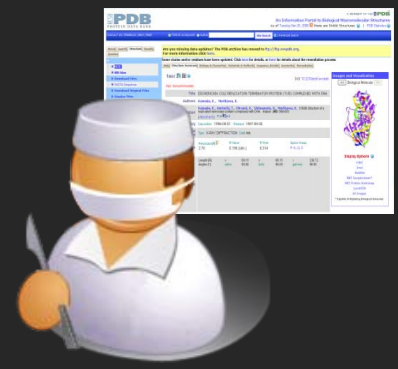
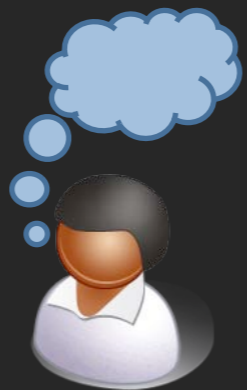


Remember these people?

@communicating **Plausible Accuracy** PIERRE LINDENBAUM Mummi Thorisson  
John Fabiana Kubke Richard Grant **Pedro Beltrao**  
Neil Saunders Steve Wilson @gnat Branwen Hide  
Dupuis Simon Philips Pawel Szczesny SIMON COLES  
Tony Hey *Jeremy Frey* Nico Adams Paul Miller Gabriel Cavalli  
Jon Mat Todd Stephen Brenner *Tim O'Reilly* Richard Akerman Noel Gorelick  
Udell ISIS LSS Group Jeremiah Faith Jean-Claude Bradley **Dave de Roure** Rich Apodaca  
Michael Barton **JOHN WILLINSKY** Phil Lord Victoria Stodden Martyn Bull  
Stephen Friend David Crotty **Clay Shirky** @t **JOHN CUMBERS**  
Bora *Chris Leonard* Grace Baynes *Eva Amsen* Egon Willighagen Mark Borkum  
Zivkovic Brian Kelly Tony Williams **DAN HAGON** Maxine Clarke ANDREW MILSTED  
Mitch Koch Lab Michael Nielsen Martin Fenner **Steph Hannon**  
Waldrop Greg Wilson Brian Matthews Leigh Dodds Bill Hooker  
**Glyn Moody** Yaroslav Nikolaev Jenny Rohn Rafael Sidi Lee Smolin  
Frank Norman Ricardo Vidal Iain Emsley **Paulo Nuin** Ariel Waldmann  
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Carole Goble **Jon Eisen** Jenny Hale *Lakshmi Shastry* Steve Koch NPG *Ben Goldacre*  
Chad Orzel Bill Flanagan Jon Tansley Michael Eisen Matt Wood  
*SciFoo* **Friendfeed** Hope Leman Rufus Pollock Victor Henning Google Björn Brembs  
2008/9 Jo Badge **Allyson Lister** Lisa Green **TIM HUBBARD** **Rebecca Goulding**  
*campers* *Evan Adie* John Andy Powell Harry Collins **Gavin Bell** Jim Downing  
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**ALAN CANN** Catherine Jones Andrew Farke Gavin Baker Peter Suber  
Sabine Hossenfelder Flickr The BioGang Kevin Kelly *Paul Walk*  
*Kaitlin Thaney* Arfon Smith **Atilla Csordas** Ian Mulvany  
Richard Curry



 <b>laurapasquini</b>	 <b>Scimatic</b>	 <b>hughesbethan</b> Betha	 <b>MikeMc68</b> Mike Mc	 <b>ZoeCorbyn</b> Zoe Corbyn
 <b>tonyhammond</b> Tony	 <b>rtm</b> Remember The Milk	 <b>nellswainston</b> Neil S	 <b>Etche_homo</b> Heat	 <b>bstockwell</b> Brent Stockwell
 <b>hjoseph</b>	 <b>telescoper</b> Peter Coles	 <b>sciencemaldives</b> MS	 <b>stuartwitts</b> Stuart	 <b>NancyWhite</b> Nancy White
 <b>pamryan</b> Pam Ryan	 <b>edsu</b> Ed Summers	 <b>PaulMiller</b> Paul Miller	 <b>RogerHighfield</b> R	 <b>arikiya</b> Arikia Millikan
 <b>brianglanz</b> Brian Glan	 <b>kiyanwang</b> Nadeem Sh	 <b>LabCloud</b>	 <b>Skeptobot</b> Will Wh	 <b>kjhaxton</b> Katherine Haxton
 <b>chelseawald</b> Chelsea	 <b>LouWoodley</b> Lou Woo	 <b>OpenSci</b> Open Science	 <b>alexfrancis</b> Capn S	 <b>petersuber</b> Peter Suber
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 <b>deleahy</b> David Leahy	 <b>futurelabcamp</b>	 <b>richardbadge</b> Richar	 <b>jukesie</b> Matt Jukes	 <b>Kingstonia</b> Clare Kingston
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 <b>lapalmer14</b> Lisa Palmr	 <b>dmlComp</b> DML Compe	 <b>GWaveExtensions</b>	 <b>tharris</b> Todd Harris	 <b>Allochthonous</b> Chris Rowan
 <b>100ideas</b> mac cowell	 <b>gareth03</b> Gareth Jenkin	 <b>cyberslate</b> Michelle S	 <b>BenchFly</b>	 <b>thepublicdomain</b> James Boy
 <b>paoloman</b> Paolo Mang	 <b>anitawaard</b> anita	 <b>Villavellius</b> Jan Veltero	 <b>brunella</b> Brunella L	 <b>NatureChemistry</b> Nature Ch
 <b>adrianstevenson</b> Ac	 <b>STFC_Matters</b> STFC	 <b>franknorman</b>	 <b>ingevan</b> IngevR	 <b>arfon</b> Arfon Smith
 <b>thejives</b>	 <b>h2oindio</b> Rick Smith	 <b>jfitsimons</b> Joe Fitzsit	 <b>debosk</b> Deborah Ka	 <b>allisoncoles</b> Allison Coles
 <b>oeschger</b> Ian Oeschge	 <b>ScienceHouse</b> James	 <b>darrenwaters</b> Darren	 <b>chambo_online</b> L	 <b>scio10</b> ScienceOnline2010
 <b>eronel</b> Lenore Ramm	 <b>researchremix</b> Heath	 <b>jhabig</b> Jeff Habig	 <b>AnneFaulkner</b>	 <b>emeyke</b> Evgeniy Meyke
 <b>younglandis</b> Ben You	 <b>wjessen</b> Walter Jessen	 <b>morgantaschuk</b> Mor	 <b>axiomsofchoice</b>	 <b>gregladen</b> Greg Laden
 <b>alex77</b> Neil Ernst	 <b>plevy</b> Pierre Lévy	 <b>stujohnson</b> Stuart Jo	 <b>eaitken</b> Elaine Aitke	 <b>Suelibrarian</b>
 <b>Scrazzi</b> David Kavanag	 <b>doctorblogs</b> annabel	 <b>nicoadams</b>	 <b>dsifry</b> David Sifry	 <b>biocs</b> Michael Kuhn
 <b>TheRepoRat</b> Dorothe	 <b>TScheufen</b> Tim Scheuf	 <b>matthewll</b> matthew lle	 <b>npcoble</b> 🗝️	 <b>gmcmahon</b> Garret McMahon



friendfeed



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them free.  
10:14 PM November 26, 2008 fro  
neilfws  
Neil Saunders



Social *aggregation*...

...but also...

# FriendFeed



## Geoffrey Bilder

So how many retractions are there every year, anyway?

« Retraction Watch -

<http://retractionwatch.wordpress.com/2010...>

Monday from delicious - Comment - Share

😊 You, Bill Hooker, Greg Tyrelle and 8 other people liked this (Un-like)

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# FriendFeed



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Social *annotation*

...but also...

# What You're Doing Is Rather Desperate

*Notes from the life of a bioinformatics researcher*

## Analysis of retractions in PubMed

As so often happens these days, a [brief post at FriendFeed](#) got me thinking about data analysis. Entitled "So how many retractions are there every year, anyway?", the post links to [this article at Retraction Watch](#). It discusses ways to estimate the number of retractions and in particular, [a recent article in the Journal of Medical Ethics](#) (subscription only, sorry) which addresses the issue.

As Christina pointed out in a comment at Retraction Watch, there are thousands of scientific journals of which PubMed indexes only a fraction. However, PubMed is relatively easy to analyse using a little Ruby and R. So, here we go...

*Code and raw data used for this post are available at [Github](#).*

### 1. Searching for retractions

In the *Journal of Medical Ethics* article, the authors state: "Every research paper noted as retracted in the PubMed database from 2000 to 2010 was evaluated. PubMed was searched on 22 January 2010 with the limits of 'items with abstracts, retracted publication, English.' A total of 788 retracted papers were identified..."

Not a bad approach. There's another way: at the PubMed website, find a retraction and examine the record in XML format. You'll see this:

```
1 <PublicationTypeList>
2   <PublicationType>Retraction of Publication</PublicationType>
3 </PublicationTypeList>
```

<http://nsaunders.wordpress.com/2010/11/30/analysis-of-retractions-in-pubmed/>

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*Notes from the life of a bioinformatics researcher*

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```

<http://nsaunders.wordpress.com/2010/11/30/analysis-of-retractions-in-pubmed/>





analysis retractions pubmed - Google Search

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analysis retractions pubmed

About 192,000 results (0.08 seconds)

Search Instant is on Advanced search

- Everything**
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  - Videos
  - More
- Didcot, UK**
  - Change location
- The web**
  - Pages from the UK
- All results**
  - Wonder wheel
  - More search tools

**Analysis of retractions in PubMed | What You're Doing Is Rather ...** ☆ 🔍  
30 Nov 2010 ... Notes from the life of a bioinformatics researcher.  
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**Retraction: analysis of the TCR alpha and beta chain CDR3 ...** ☆ 🔍  
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by NR Norway - 1999 - Cited by 13 - Related articles  
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by JM Budd - 1999 - Cited by 16 - Related articles  
[PubMed]; Nitta T. **Retraction. An analysis** of T-cell-receptor variable ...  
www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov > ... > Bull Med Libr Assoc > v.87(4); Oct 1999 - Similar

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by W Luo - 2008 - Related articles  
**Retraction: analysis** of the TCR alpha and beta chain CDR3 spectratypes in ...  
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**code/R/retractions.R at master from neilfws's PubMed - GitHub** ☆ 🔍  
29 Nov 2010 ... **PubMed analysis:** code and data. ...  
http://nsaunders.wordpress.com/2010/11/30/ analysis-of-retractions-in-pubmed/ ...  
https://github.com/neilfws/PubMed/blob/master/code/.../retractions.R - Cached

**Analysis of retractions in PubMed:...** - Deepak Singh - FriendFeed ☆ 🔍  
**Analysis of retractions in PubMed:** http://t.co/kURujzw via @neilfws.  
friendfeed.com/.../analysis-of-retractions-in-pubmed-via-neilfws - Cached

Primed for discovery...

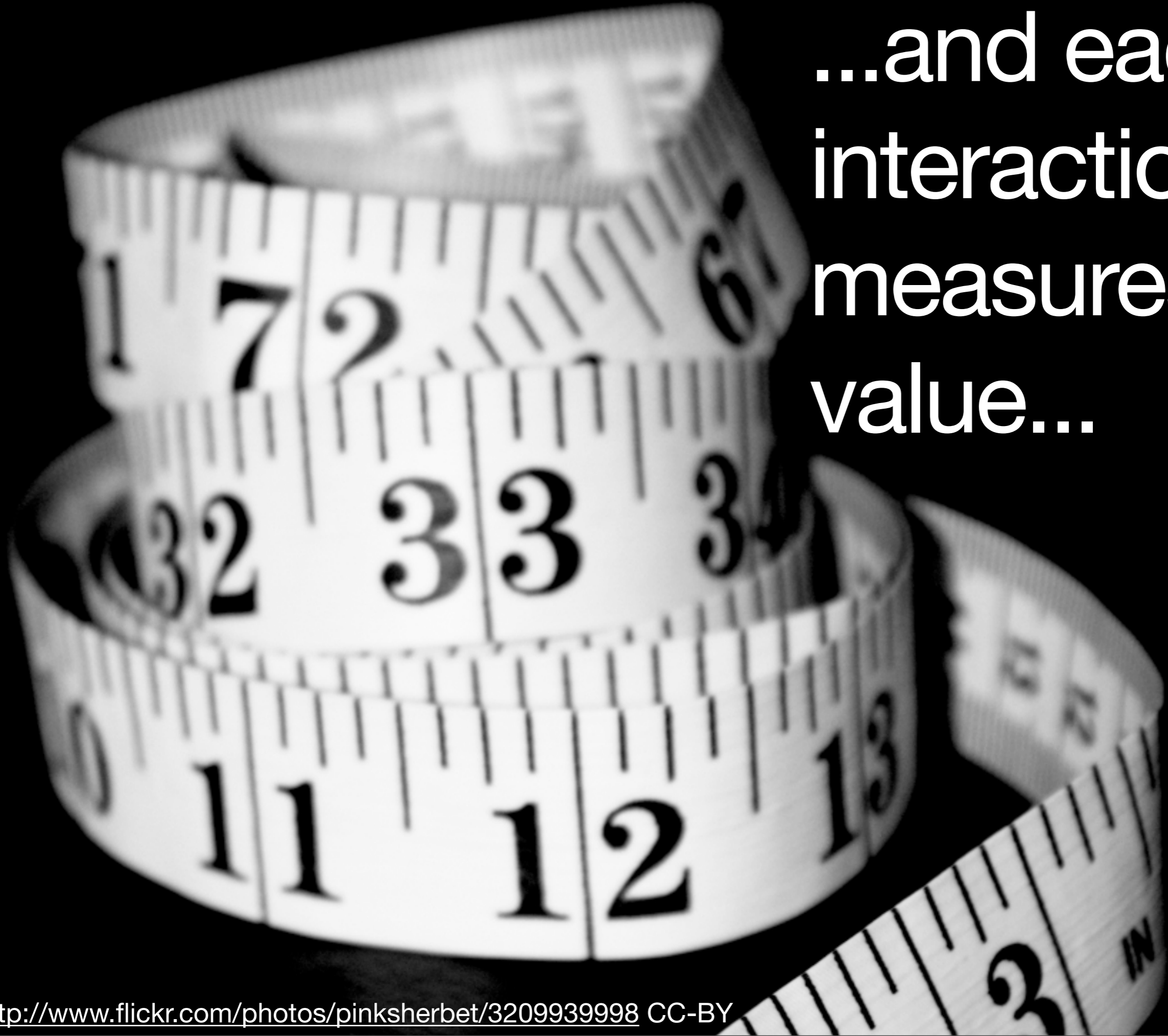
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getchmate to a the

Value Adder Plus

Each interaction adds value...

...and each  
interaction  
measures  
value...





...adding pieces to my collection

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Improve

DISCOVERY

Betel  
Box

D

UNLEASH

act Actions

Projects

Waiting for

Someday/maybe

28 FEB 2009

If took me a long time to think of how to make use of this Index  
card system. Been thru a couple system on how to use the card, but  
I find it hard to actual... indexing and curating  
template from betel box so that I can print them on the Index

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My collection.

My collection.  
Not your collection.



My filters.  
Not your filters.

?

Simply connect.

# People with content...



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...content with content...



<http://www.flickr.com/photos/nufkin/243437309> CC-BY

...but above all...

A photograph of two young people sitting on a stone wall. They are facing each other, and a single white earphone cord is connected to both of them, symbolizing connection. The person on the left is wearing a green jacket and blue jeans, while the person on the right is wearing a dark blue jacket and blue jeans. The background is a textured stone wall.

Connect people with people

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/yourdon/3088582622>



# FUNERAL CHAPEL

The gatekeeper is dead...



We are the gatekeeper...



...all of us

Enable. Don't block.

Build platforms.  
Not destinations.

Sell services.  
Not content.

Don't think about filtering.  
Don't think about control.

A silhouette of a group of people on a boat, likely a rowing team, against a warm, orange sunset sky. The boat is tilted, and a flag is visible on a pole. The scene is framed by palm trees in the foreground.

Enable discovery.

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Twitter: @cameronneylon

Friendfeed: cameronneylon



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